Clinical Policy: Doxepin (Silenor)

Reference Number: IL.PMN.175
Effective Date: 1.1.20
Last Review Date: 10.25.26
Line of Business: YouthCare HealthChoice Medicaid

Revision Log

See Important Reminder at the end of this policy for important regulatory and legal information.

Description

Doxepin (Silenor®) is a tricyclic antidepressant.

FDA Approved Indication(s)

Silenor is indicated for treatment of insomnia characterized by difficulties with sleep maintenance.

Policy/Criteria

Provider must submit documentation (such as office chart notes, lab results or other clinical information) supporting that member has met all approval criteria.

It is the policy of health plans affiliated with Centene Corporation® that Silenor is **medically necessary** when the following criteria are met:

I. Initial Approval Criteria

A. Insomnia (must meet all)**:**

1. Diagnosis of insomnia;
2. Age ≥ 18 years;
3. Failure of zolpidem unless age 65 years and older, previous history of substance abuse, contraindicated, or clinically significant adverse effects are experienced;
4. Member must use doxepin tablets (generic Silenor), unless contraindicated or clinically significant adverse effects are experienced;
5. Dose does not exceed 6 mg per day (1 tablet/day).

Approval duration:
Medicaid – 6 months

B. Other diagnoses/indications (must meet 1 or 2):

1. If this drug has recently (within the last 6 months) undergone a label change (e.g., newly approved indication, age expansion, new dosing regimen) that is not yet reflected in this policy, refer to one of the following policies (a or b):
   a. For drugs on the formulary (commercial, health insurance marketplace) or PDL (Medicaid), the no coverage criteria policy for the relevant line of business: CP.PMN.255 for Medicaid; or

   b. For drugs NOT on the formulary (commercial, health insurance marketplace) or PDL (Medicaid), the non-formulary policy for the relevant line of business: CP.PMN.16 for Medicaid; or
2. If the requested use (e.g., diagnosis, age, dosing regimen) is NOT specifically listed under section III (Diagnoses/Indications for which coverage is NOT authorized) AND criterion 1 above does not apply, refer to the off-label use policy for the relevant line of business: CP.PMN.53 for Medicaid.

II. Continued Therapy

A. Insomnia (must meet all)**:**

1. Member meets one of the following (a or b):
   a. Currently receiving medication via Centene benefit or member has previously met initial approval criteria;
   b. Member is currently receiving medication and is enrolled in a state and product with continuity of care regulations (*refer to state specific addendums for CC.PHARM.03A and CC.PHARM.03B);*
2. Member is responding positively to therapy;
3. If request is for a dose increase, new dose does not exceed 6 mg per day (1 tablet/day).

Approval duration:
Medicaid – 12 months

B. Other diagnoses/indications (must meet 1 or 2)**:**

1. If this drug has recently (within the last 6 months) undergone a label change (e.g., newly approved indication, age expansion, new dosing regimen) that is not yet reflected in this policy, refer to one of the following policies (a or b):
   a. For drugs on the formulary (commercial, health insurance marketplace) or PDL (Medicaid), the no coverage criteria policy for the relevant line of business: CP.PMN.255 for Medicaid; or
   b. For drugs NOT on the formulary (commercial, health insurance marketplace) or PDL (Medicaid), the non-formulary policy for the relevant line of business: CP.PMN.16 for Medicaid; or
2. If the requested use (e.g., diagnosis, age, dosing regimen) is NOT specifically listed under section III (Diagnoses/Indications for which coverage is NOT authorized) AND criterion 1 above does not apply, refer to the off-label use policy for the relevant line of business: CP.PMN.53 for Medicaid.

III. Diagnoses/Indications for which coverage is NOT authorized:

A. Non-FDA approved indications, which are not addressed in this policy, unless there is sufficient documentation of efficacy and safety according to the off label use policies – CP.PMN.53 for Medicaid or evidence of coverage documents.

IV. Appendices/General Information

Appendix A: Abbreviation/Acronym Key
FDA: Food and Drug Administration

Appendix B: Therapeutic Alternatives
This table provides a listing of preferred alternative therapy recommended in the approval criteria. The drugs listed here may not be a formulary agent for all relevant lines of business and may require prior authorization.

Drug Name	Dosing Regimen	Dose Limit/ Maximum Dose
zolpidem (Ambien®)	Adults: 5-10 mg PO QHS Elderly: 5 mg PO QHS	10 mg/day
zolpidem extended release (Ambien CR®)	Adults: 6.2512.5 mg PO QHS) Elderly: 6.25 mg PO QHS	12.5 mg/day

Therapeutic alternatives are listed as Brand name® (generic) when the drug is available by brand name only and generic (Brand name®) when the drug is available by both brand and generic.

Appendix C: Contraindications/Boxed Warnings

- Silenor is contraindicated in:
  - Individuals who have shown hypersensitivity to doxepin HCl, any of its inactive ingredients, or other dibenzoxepines
  - Concomitant use with monoamine oxidase inhibitors (MAOIs)
  - Patients with untreated narrow angle glaucoma or severe urinary retention

V. Dosage and Administration

Indication	Dosing Regimen	Maximum Dose
Insomnia	Adults: 6 mg PO HS PRN Elderly: 3 mg PO HS PRN	6 mg/day

VI. Product Availability

Tablets: 3 mg, 6 mg

VII. References

1. 1. Silenor Prescribing Information. Morristown, NJ: Pernix Therapeutics, LLC, Inc. December 2022. Available at: https://www.silenor.com/wp-content/themes/Silenor/pdf/SIL-LC08702%20PI.pdf. Accessed July 9, 2026.
2. 2. Sateia MJ, Buysse DJ, Krystal AD, Neubauer DN, Heald JL. Clinical practice guideline for the pharmacologic treatment of chronic insomnia in adults: an American Academy of Sleep Medicine clinical practice guideline. J Clin Sleep Med. 2017;13(2):307–349.
3. Buysse DJ, Arnedt JT, Buenaver L, et al. Combination treatment for chronic insomnia disorder in adults: an American Academy of Sleep Medicine clinical practice guideline. J Clin Sleep Med. 2026 Apr 13;22(1):56. doi: 10.1007/s44470-025-00038-8.

Reviews, Revisions, and Approvals	Date	P&T Approval Date
New policy created, adapted CP.PMN.175 Doxepin (Silenor) policy.	12.13.19	1.7.20
4Q 2020 annual review: no significant changes; references reviewed and updated.	12.15.20	

2Q 2021 annual review and changes:	6.24.21	
4Q 2026 annual review: no significant changes; references reviewed and updated.	10.25.26	11.26
Added option for previous history of substance abuse to bypass requirement for trial of zolpidem; references reviewed and updated.		
2Q 2022 annual review: no significant changes; updated Appendix B therapeutic alternatives, references reviewed and updated	8.4.22	
3Q 2023 Annual Review: No significant changes; references reviewed. Template changes applied to other diagnoses/indications and continued therapy section.	8.17.23	
4Q 2024 Annual Review: no changes; references reviewed and updated.	11.5.24	
4Q2025 Annual Review: added generic redirection	12.8.25	
4Q 2026 annual review: no significant changes; references reviewed and updated.	10.25.26	11.26

Important Reminder

This clinical policy has been developed by appropriately experienced and licensed health care professionals based on a review and consideration of currently available generally accepted standards of medical practice; peer-reviewed medical literature; government agency/program approval status; evidence-based guidelines and positions of leading national health professional organizations; views of physicians practicing in relevant clinical areas affected by this clinical policy; and other available clinical information. The Health Plan makes no representations and accepts no liability with respect to the content of any external information used or relied upon in developing this clinical policy. This clinical policy is consistent with standards of medical practice current at the time that this clinical policy was approved. "Health Plan" means a health plan that has adopted this clinical policy and that is operated or administered, in whole or in part, by Centene Management Company, LLC, or any of such health plan's affiliates, as applicable.

The purpose of this clinical policy is to provide a guide to medical necessity, which is a component of the guidelines used to assist in making coverage decisions and administering benefits. It does not constitute a contract or guarantee regarding payment or results. Coverage decisions and the administration of benefits are subject to all terms, conditions, exclusions and limitations of the coverage documents (e.g., evidence of coverage, certificate of coverage, policy, contract of insurance, etc.), as well as to state and federal requirements and applicable Health Plan-level administrative policies and procedures.

This clinical policy is effective as of the date determined by the Health Plan. The date of posting may not be the effective date of this clinical policy. This clinical policy may be subject to applicable legal and regulatory requirements relating to provider notification. If there is a discrepancy between the effective date of this clinical policy and any applicable legal or regulatory requirement, the requirements of law and regulation shall govern. The Health Plan retains the right to change, amend or withdraw this clinical policy, and additional clinical policies may be developed and adopted as needed, at any time.

This clinical policy does not constitute medical advice, medical treatment or medical care. It is not intended to dictate to providers how to practice medicine. Providers are expected to exercise

professional medical judgment in providing the most appropriate care, and are solely responsible for the medical advice and treatment of members. This clinical policy is not intended to recommend treatment for members. Members should consult with their treating physician in connection with diagnosis and treatment decisions.

Providers referred to in this clinical policy are independent contractors who exercise independent judgment and over whom the Health Plan has no control or right of control. Providers are not agents or employees of the Health Plan.

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Note:
For Medicaid members, when state Medicaid coverage provisions conflict with the coverage provisions in this clinical policy, state Medicaid coverage provisions take precedence. Please refer to the state Medicaid manual for any coverage provisions pertaining to this clinical policy.

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